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CFAR R03 Mentored Research Award (CFAR-03)
Clinical Trials: Not Allowed

- NIH revised definition of Clinical Trials
- NIH Clinical Trials definition FAQ
- Determine if your proposed study is a Clinical Trial
- See also this document by the NIH CFAR re: requirements for Clinical Research Studies

The Center for AIDS Research at Emory University (CFAR) R03 mechanism (CFAR-03) is designed to help move CFAR faculty toward independent investigator status in HIV/AIDS research at the National Institutes of Health (NIH) by funding mentored research projects that will strengthen the competitiveness of subsequent NIH applications in NIH/OAR high priority areas of HIV research (see https://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/notice-files/NOT-OD-15-137.html).

CFAR-03 projects may be single or dual PI.

It is expected that projects will be designed to take one year or less to complete although, if necessary, project activities and spending may be extended over the duration of a two-year project period.

Maximum direct costs for this mechanism are $40K. All funds must be requested in the first year of the project and are non-renewable. No-cost extensions beyond the two-year extended project period are only rarely granted.

NOTES
- Submission of a CFAR-03 application does not preclude concurrent submission of an NIH application containing substantially the same research proposal. Should both applications be funded, the CFAR award must be returned.
- CFAR-03 awards may not be used to supplement research currently being funded by NIH or to provide interim support of projects under review.
- CFAR-03 awards may not be used to supplement or extend research that is, or has been, funded by CFAR-C, CFAR-K, or earlier CFAR-03 awards. It is up to the applicant to demonstrate that a proposed CFAR-03 project meets this requirement.

SCOPE
Examples of the types of projects that might be funded under this RFA include:
- Pilot or feasibility studies for emerging research opportunities in HIV/AIDS;
- Secondary analysis of existing data;
- Small, self-contained research projects;
- Development of research methodology or research technology.

ELIGIBILITY
INCLUSION CRITERIA:
- Research Track or Tenure Track full time faculty with an appointment at Emory University or Morehouse School of Medicine.
- Meets the definition of an NIH “New Investigator” in HIV/AIDS. Specifically, prior funding as an NIH independent investigator renders an applicant ineligible ONLY IF that funding has been in HIV/AIDS.
  - Exception: Investigators with prior independent NIH funding in AIDS are eligible if they have not been the PI on any NIH AIDS grant within the last five years.

EXCLUSION CRITERIA:
- Individuals who are PI on a current CFAR-03, CFAR-C, or CFAR-K award are not eligible for additional funding through this mechanism while that award is still active.
APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

NEW APPLICATIONS
1. Contact the Developmental Core
   Applicants should contact Dr. Kimbi Hagen (404/727-8855) to discuss whether a proposed project matches the objectives of the CFAR-03 mechanism.
2. Identify a CFAR-03 Research Mentor *
   Applicants without a history of R01-equivalent funding must have a research mentor on the study team
3. Attend a CFAR Developmental Core Award grant writing seminar
   Attendance at this seminar is recommended but is NOT a requirement of submission
4. Consider presenting your specific aims and approach to the CFAR Core Directors for feedback
   This meeting will take place by webinar and presentation slots are limited. Contact Jenny Anderson (jenny.anderson@emory.edu) if you are interested in this opportunity.
5. Meet with Biostatistics Core faculty to review your data collection and analysis plan **
   After the meeting, the Core will provide a required letter of verification for inclusion in the application packet
6. Meet with other CFAR Science Cores, as applicable, to get LOS documenting subsidized Core support to be provided to your project
   Support may include consultation, services, materials, training, and/or shared research space / equipment. As appropriate to the support they are providing, an Emory CFAR Core will provide you with information addressing rigor and reproducibility to include in your Significance/Approach section.
7. Get pre-review comments on the application draft from your CFAR-03 research mentor *
   A copy of the application review form is available on the Developmental Core page of the CFAR website
* Steps 2 & 7 are mandatory for any applicant with no prior history of NIH independent investigator funding
** Step 5 is mandatory for all applicants

RESUBMISSIONS*
1. Meet with your CFAR-03 Research Mentor to discuss summary statement comments.
2. Revise application under direction of CFAR-03 Research Mentor and study team.
3. Get pre-review comments on final revised application draft from CFAR-03 Research Mentor.
4. Provide documentation that steps 1-3 occurred, in the form of a letter of verification from the applicant’s CFAR-03 Research Mentor, in the resubmission application package.
*Requirements 1-4 apply only to applicants with no prior history of NIH independent investigator funding.

SCHEDULE / DEADLINES

CYCLE A:

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<tr>
<td>Application due</td>
<td>November 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study Section held</td>
<td>Normally held the first week in December</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funding announcement</td>
<td>Normally announced the first week in January</td>
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CYCLE B:

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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>April 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application due</td>
<td>May 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study Section held</td>
<td>Normally held the first week in June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funding announcement</td>
<td>Normally announced the fourth week in June</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The letter of intent (LOI) should include:
  - Funding mechanism being applied to (CFAR-03)
  - A preliminary title for the project
  - Contact information, including:
    - PI: name, work phone, cell phone, and email
    - CFAR-03 Research Mentor: name, work phone, and email
    - Co-investigators, and proposed collaborators, if any: name and email
  - A list of people who are well qualified to review the application
A list of individuals, if applicable, who would be considered to be in conflict with reviewing the application and therefore should not be asked to serve as reviewers

A **one page** research pre-proposal that includes:
- One to three sentence background of the research problem
- Proposed research question(s) or hypotheses
- Proposed specific aims
- A brief description of the proposed approach

**APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

Emory applicants are required to work with their department’s RAS unit to develop, assemble and submit the application. Emory applications should be prepared using the Cayuse 424 system and then emailed as a single pdf packet to the CFAR. Do NOT deliver or rout the application through Emory’s OSP office.

Morehouse applicants should rout their applications through the school’s Office of Sponsored Research Administration for email delivery to the CFAR.

In all cases, applicants without prior experience writing NIH-style applications should begin the application development process by reading the NIH **“How to Apply – Application Guide”** website.

**FORM PAGES**

Applications should be prepared using updated **FORMS-E** forms and NIH FOA **PA-19-052** (the current FOA for investigator-initiated applications for the NIH Small Research Grant Program (R03) mechanism upon which the CFAR-03 is based).

Except when CFAR-specific instructions are provided below, applicants should follow NIH instructions for completing an SF424 form set.

**PHS 398 RESEARCH PLAN**

Format all documents per NIH rules

Internet website addresses (URLs) should not be used to provide information necessary to the review because reviewers are not obligated to view the Internet sites.

File names for each pdf upload to the application packet should follow the following heuristic: “PI Last Name.SectionName.pdf.”

For example:
- Doe.SpecificAims.pdf (**Limit=1 page**)
- Doe.ResearchStrategy.pdf (**Limit=6 pages**)

The research plan should fully address rigor and reproducibility.
- Watch the very useful February 2016 [lecture on this by Drs. Janet Gross and Gary Miller](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q8J5y4zKq38) (available on the Emory RSPH [Grand Rounds](https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL07B2E23D3F725D51) website).
- See also [NIH FAQs for NOT-16-011](https://grants.nih.gov/grants/funding/qa_011.htm)

For projects including human subjects, the research plan **must** fully address inclusion across the lifespan.

All research projects being conducted with human subjects or materials from human subjects (e.g. blood, tissue, cell lines) must fully address sex as a biological variable in the research plan

The Approach section should include a project activities timeline.
REQUIRED ATTACHMENTS.
Applications that fail to include the required attachments listed below will be returned without review.

Attachment #1: Applicability to NIH/OAR Research Priorities: (Limit = 1 paragraph)
See NOT-OD-15-137. This attachment should identify which High Priority topic the proposed project addresses and describe how the proposed project will address that topic.

Attachment #2: Future Plans for NIH Applications: (Limit = 1 page)
This attachment should describe how the findings from the proposed research will be useful for future NIH applications. Outline the remaining experiments, if any, that need to take place prior to an eventual NIH application based on this work.

• Given that almost half (40%) of an application’s overall impact score will be based on the proposed project’s potential to contribute to a future NIH application, the importance of this attachment cannot be overstated

Attachment #3: CFAR Scientific Core Statement: (Limit = 1 page)
This attachment should include one of the three options below:

1. A description of the CFAR Science Core support to be used during implementation of the project, referencing the appended Core letter(s) (limit: 1 paragraph per Core).
   Note: to avoid being marked down on review, the narrative text should recapitulate and be consistent with the description of support provided in each attached Core letter.

2. A statement that no CFAR core exists that can provide access to consultation, services, training, materials, and/or shared equipment / research space needed for the proposed study
   Note: Applications will be marked down on review if, in the opinion of the reviewers, the applicant is overlooking opportunities to collaborate with / seek appropriate research support from the CFAR Cores

3. A statement explaining any other reason why the applicant is not planning to use any of the CFAR cores.

Attachment #4: Letters of verification / support:

• A letter signed by the Director or Associate Director of the CFAR Biostatistics and Biomedical Informatics Core, verifying that Core faculty reviewed and approved the proposed data collection and analysis plans;

• A letter signed by the Director of each CFAR Science Core that will provide services for the proposed project. Letters should clearly describe specific assistance to be provided and the amount / limits of that assistance. (Provide a separate letter from each Core to be used);

• A letter signed by the PI’s CFAR-03 Research Mentor, verifying participation in the development of the CFAR-03 application and, if funded, in the implementation of the CFAR-03 project and the production of publications based on project findings;

• Letters of support from named research collaborators and consultants. For paid consultants, letters should include rate/charge for consulting services;

• A letter from the PI’s Department Chair or Division Director, approving the application’s submission.

APPENDICES
Follow the guidelines contained in NIH NOT-OD-17-098 (released 8/02/17).
This CFAR-03 FOA contains one FOA-specific appendix:

CFAR-03 mentoring plan: (Limit = 1 page). Include:
• Brief description of each member of the mentoring team
• Goals of the mentoring plan
• Brief description of each mentoring activity included in the plan
• How, and how often, the mentoring team will meet
• How success at meeting the identified goals will be assessed.
BUDGET (Use the R&R, NOT modular, budget)

Stipulations:
- It is not required that the PI(s) request salary. If PI salary costs are requested, they may not exceed 20% of the direct cost budget.
- Funds may be requested for travel and activities associated with writing an NIH research grant proposal based on project findings and/or attending meetings to establish collaborations or to present project-related data. Supported travel must be completed within the award’s project period.
- Do not request:
  - Salary or travel for senior faculty
  - Equipment purchases of > $5,000
  - Indirect Costs (although these may be awarded later, depending on the source(s) of funding used to support the award)
  - Funds for services that a CFAR Core has agreed to subsidize
    - See Appendix A. In accordance with NIH CFAR protocol, Core services in facilitation of an active CFAR-03 award are subsidized by the CFAR Administrative Core so requests for research support that can be provided by one or more CFAR cores should not normally* be included in the budget. Subsidized research support is not unlimited in scope or in time however and the description and limits of all CFAR-provided services, equipment, consultation, training, or materials (“research support”) to be provided to a project should be agreed upon in advance and that agreement documented in a letter of support from the Director of the applicable Core(s).
    - Applicants may request funds for CFAR Core research support in excess of what a Core has agreed in advance to subsidize, but the request must be well justified in the Budget Justification.
    - If a study section reviewing a CFAR-03 application judges that a requested budget item can reasonably be provided by the CFAR they will deny that budget item request. Cores are not required to subsidize research support that was not negotiated and documented prior to application submission and Cores may request that a non-CFAR Speed Type be provided to pay for any research support not included in a letter of support included in the application. For this reason it is extremely important that applicants be conversant with the full range of research support available to CFAR-03 grantees and that they discuss any and all needed research support needs with the CFAR Cores during application development.
    - Applicants may request funds for support provided by non-CFAR cores and entities and, as described above, for research support in excess of what a CFAR Core has agreed in advance to subsidize, but the request for those funds must be well justified in the Budget Justification.

COVER LETTER
The PI and, when applicable, the PI’s Research Mentor should both sign a cover letter including the following:
- PI name(s)
- Application title
- Application type (New or Resubmission)
- Direct Costs requested
- Post Award administrator name and contact information
- A statement, if applicable, confirming that the PI’s Research Mentor provided pre-review comments on a final draft of the new or resubmission application
- A statement, if applicable, confirming that the PI and his/her Research Mentor met to discuss the Summary Statement from an application’s original submission, prior to development of the revised application
SUBMISSION PROCEDURE

All documents must be submitted as NIH-compliant pdf files.

CFAR-03 applications do NOT have to be routed for approval through the PI’s Department / School. They must, however, include a letter signed by the PI’s department/division chair indicating approval for the application’s submission.

Do NOT submit the completed application package to OSP. Instead, email a pdf of the application to the CFAR-03 Program Officer, Dr. Kimbi Hagen, at cfar@emory.edu.

APPLICATION REVIEW

• Members of the Emory CFAR Scientific Review Group review proposals in an NIH study section format, with two reviewers assigned to each proposal. Outside reviews will be requested as needed.

• In assigning an NIH-style Impact score (1-9), CFAR reviews are not limited to the five NIH review criteria (approach, significance, innovation, investigators, environment). Over half (60%) of a reviewed application’s overall Impact score will take into consideration two additional, CFAR-specific criteria: ‘Potential to contribute to a future NIH application’ and ‘quality of writing.’ See Review Criteria table (Appendix B) for additional details.

• A written critique will be prepared for each proposal. These critiques, called a “Summary Statement,” will be forwarded to the applicant approximately three weeks following completion of the study section.

RELEASE OF FUNDS

A response to the pink sheets and proof of all necessary institutional approvals (e.g. CITI, IRB/HIC, IACUC, biohazard, radiation safety) must be provided to the Center for AIDS Research prior to release of funds. Additional stipulations may also be included in the Notice of Award.

CONTACTS

CFAR-03 Program Officer
Dr. Kimbi Hagen
phone: 404/727-8855
e-mail: kbs.hagen@emory.edu

Scientific Questions
Dr. Dennis Liotta
e-mail: dlotta@emory.edu

Budget and Administrative Questions
Ms. Shelle Bryant
phone: 404/727-9437
e-mail: sbryant@emory.edu
APPENDIX A: SUBSIDIZED CORE SUPPORT DECISION TREE

Is service requested for a Dev Core-funded project or applicant?

Yes

NIH CFAR Guidelines are applicable:
“Core X services are provided at no cost to Dev Core-funded projects”

Can Core X afford to fully subsidize the cost of requested service(s)?

Yes

NIH CFAR Guideline applied:
Core X provides requested service at no cost to applicant

No

Emory CFAR policy overrides NIH CFAR guidelines:
Some part of cost is not fully subsidized by Core X

Have limits on subsidized services been previously negotiated with the applicant/awardee?

Yes

Request is for a previously negotiated service:
Core X provides service at no cost to applicant, up to previously negotiated limit

No

Request is for a service not included in previous negotiation

Core X determines how much it can subsidize and gives letter to applicant / awardee outlining limits on subsidized services

Core X sends applicant/awardee to Dev Core to discuss how to pay for those costs that Core X can not fully subsidize

Dev Core and Admin Core determine if overage should be charged to Dev Core project budget or paid to Core X by Admin/Dev Core supplement

No

N/A
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Section of application scored</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 40%    | **Future**: Does the proposed project have a high potential of contributing to a future NIH application? | * Entire narrative  
* “Future Plans for NIH Applications” statement  
* “Applicability to NIH/OAR Research Priorities” statement |
| 20%    | **Writing**: Does quality of writing in the application (including grammar and spelling) meet the standard found in successful NIH applications? | * Entire narrative |
| 25%    | **Approach**: Does the application describe how the experimental design and methods will achieve robust and unbiased results? Does the proposal explain how relevant biological variables, such as sex, are factored into research designs and analyses? For example, is strong justification provided for applications proposing to study only one sex? Are the overall strategy, methodology, and analyses well-reasoned and appropriate for accomplishing the specific aims of the project? Are potential problems, alternative strategies, and benchmarks for success presented? If the project is in the early stages of development, will the strategy establish feasibility and will particularly risky aspects be managed? If the project involves human subjects research, are the plans for 1) protection of subjects from research risks, and 2) decisions about the inclusion or not of minorities, women, children, and/or vulnerable peoples justified in terms of the scientific goals and research strategy proposed? | * Specific Aims  
* Research Strategy: (c) “Approach”  
* CFAR scientific core statement  
* Letters of support  
* Protection of Human Subjects  
* Inclusion of Women and Minorities  
* Inclusion of Children  
* Vertebrate Animals |
| 15%    | **Significance***: Does the proposal describe a research problem considered to be High Priority by NIH/OAR? Does the proposal describe the scientific premise for the proposed project? Will successful completion of the aims lead to larger research studies that can change the concepts, methods, technologies, treatments, services, or preventative interventions that drive this field? | * Research Strategy: (a) “Significance”  
* “Applicability to NIH/OAR Research Priorities” statement |
|        | **Innovation**: Does the application seek to shift current research or clinical practice paradigms by utilizing novel theoretical concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation, or interventions? Are they novel to one field of research or novel in a broad sense? Is a refinement, improvement, or new application of theoretical concepts, approaches or methodologies, instrumentation, or interventions proposed? | * Research Strategy: (b) “Innovation” |
|        | **Investigators**: Is the research team well suited to the project? Do the PI(s) have appropriate experience and training? If dual PI, do the PIs have complementary and integrated expertise; are their leadership approach, governance and organizational structure appropriate for the project? | * Biosketches  
* Dual PI Leadership Plan  
* Mentoring Plan |
|        | **Environment**: Are the institutional support, equipment and other physical resources available to the investigators adequate for the project proposed? Will the project benefit from unique features of the CFAR scientific environment, subject populations, or collaborative arrangements? | * Resources page  
* Letters of support  
* CFAR scientific core statement |